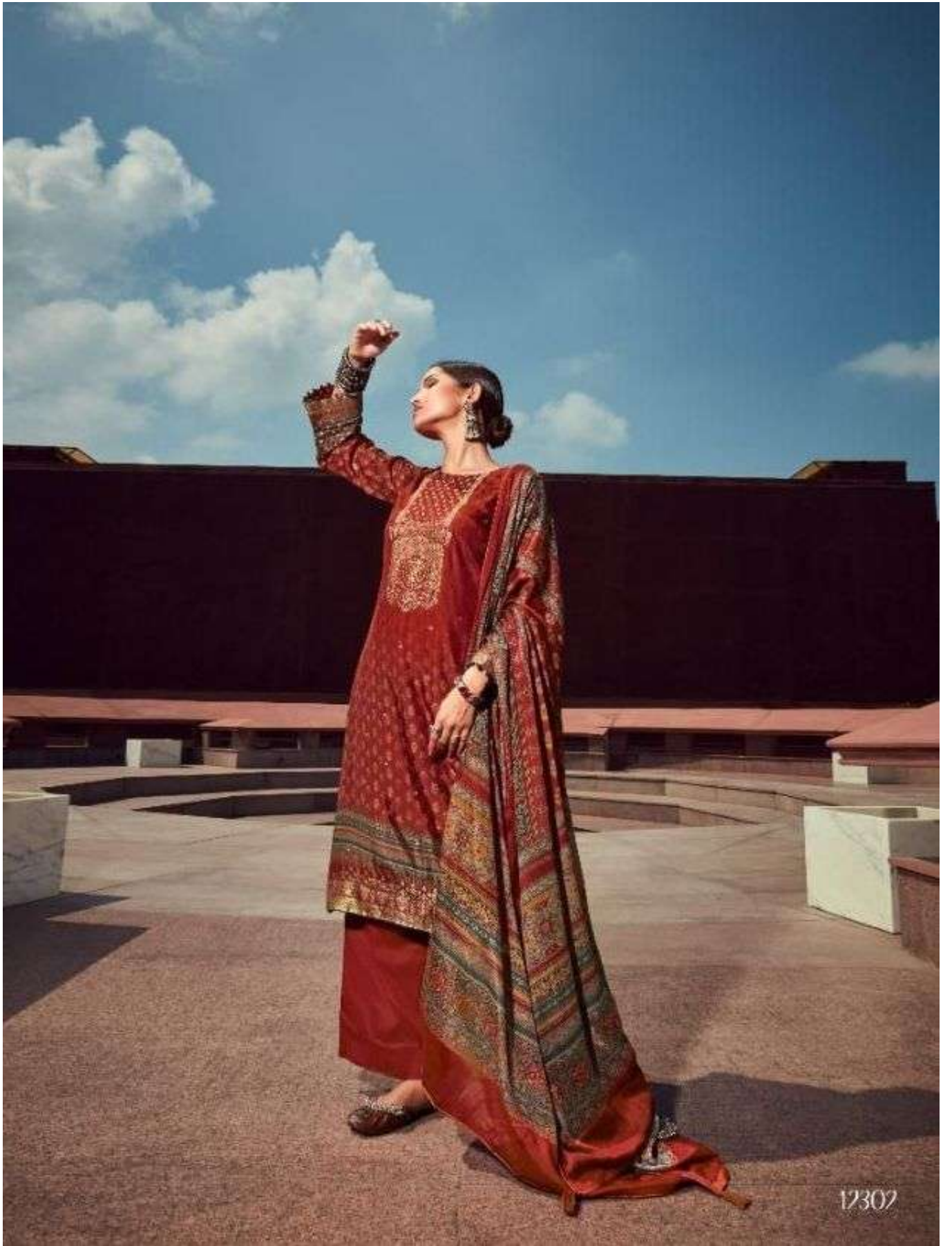




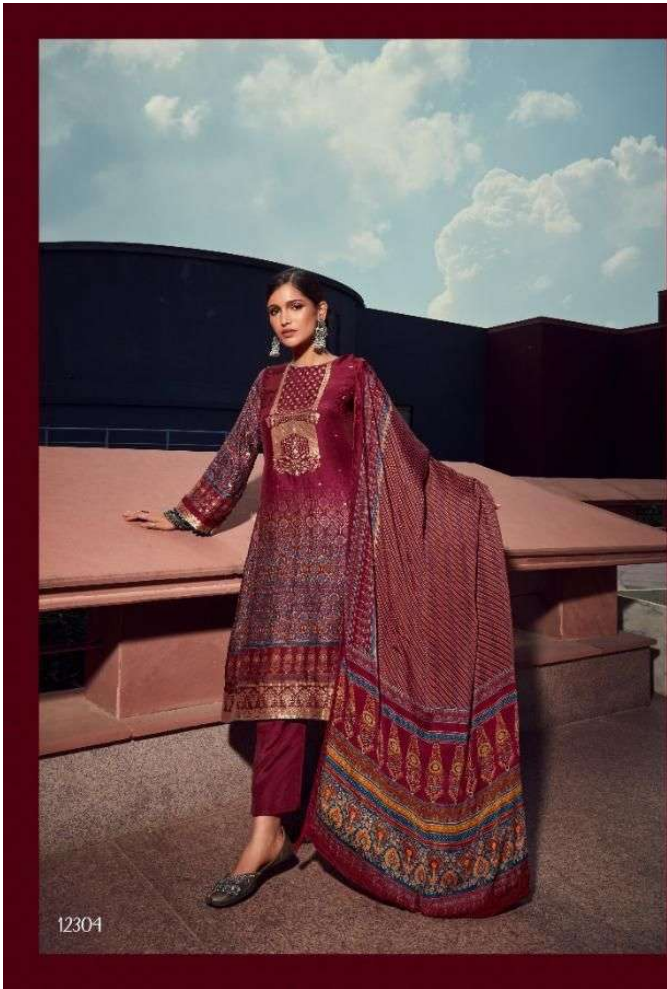






12303







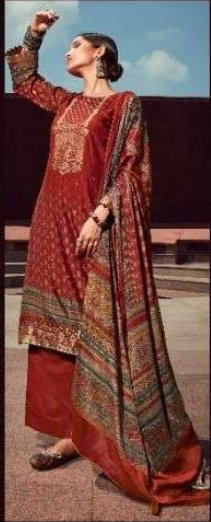
12305







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12306

VEEHA



deepsy-veeha-jacquard-salwar-suits



12301

