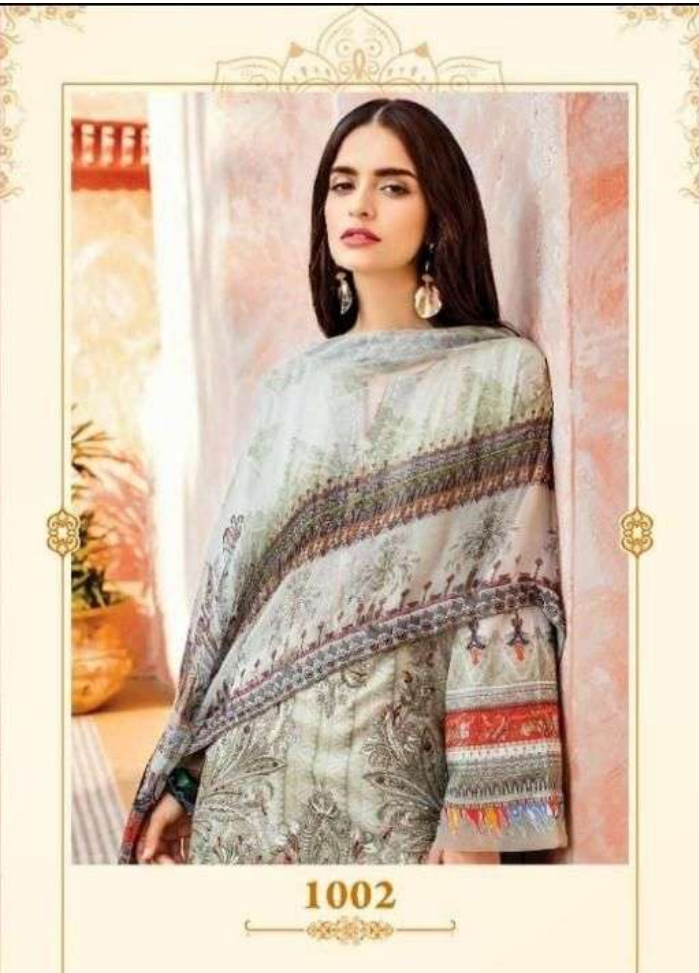




shraddha
DESIGNER

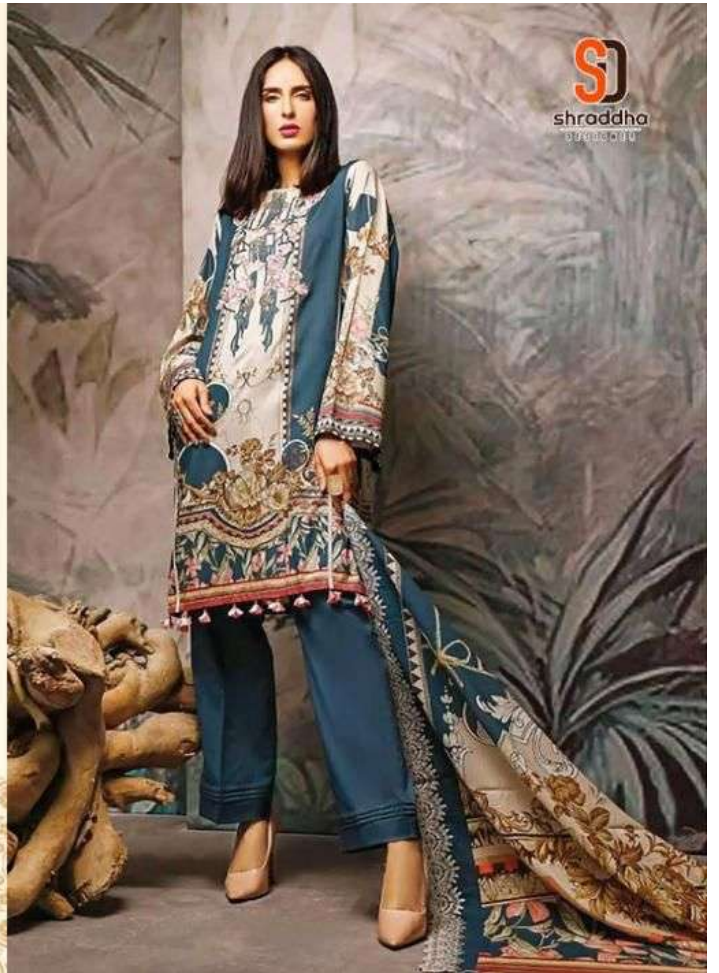
MARJJAN *Remix*





1003







shraddha
DESIGNER
Marjjan Remix

