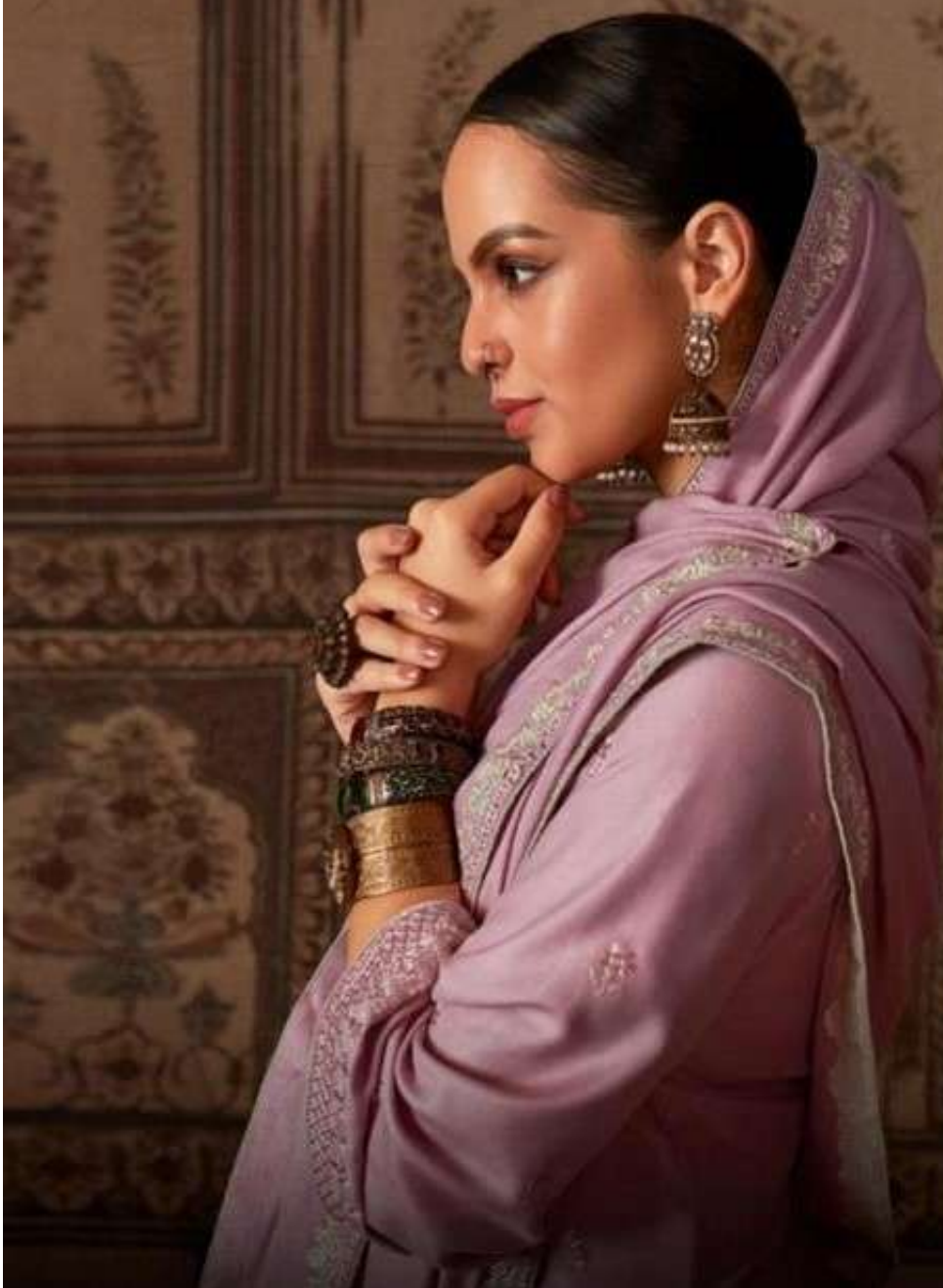
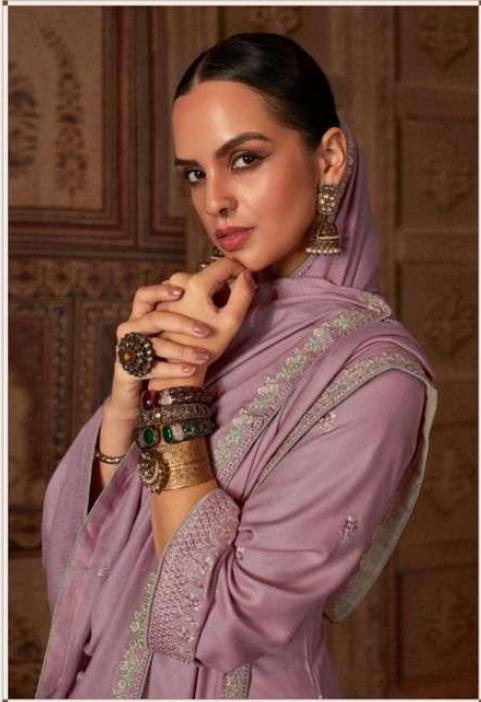




GULL JEE

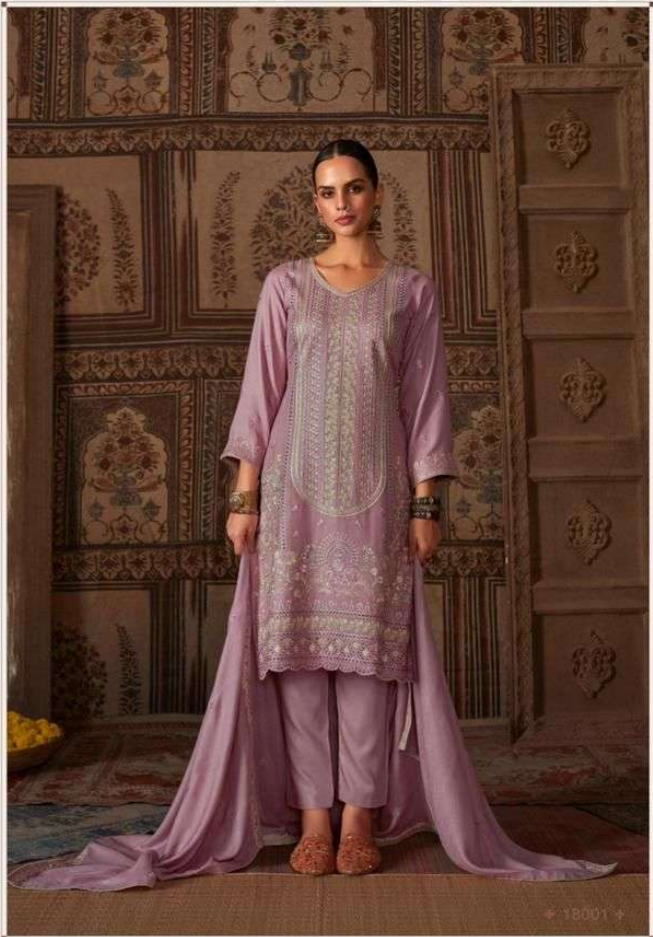
Aidan libas





✦ 18001 ✦







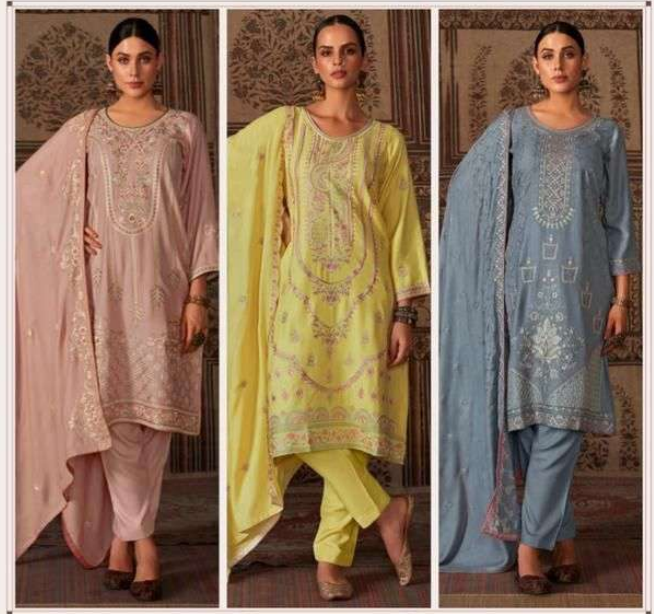
Aidan لباس



+ 18001 +

+ 18002 +

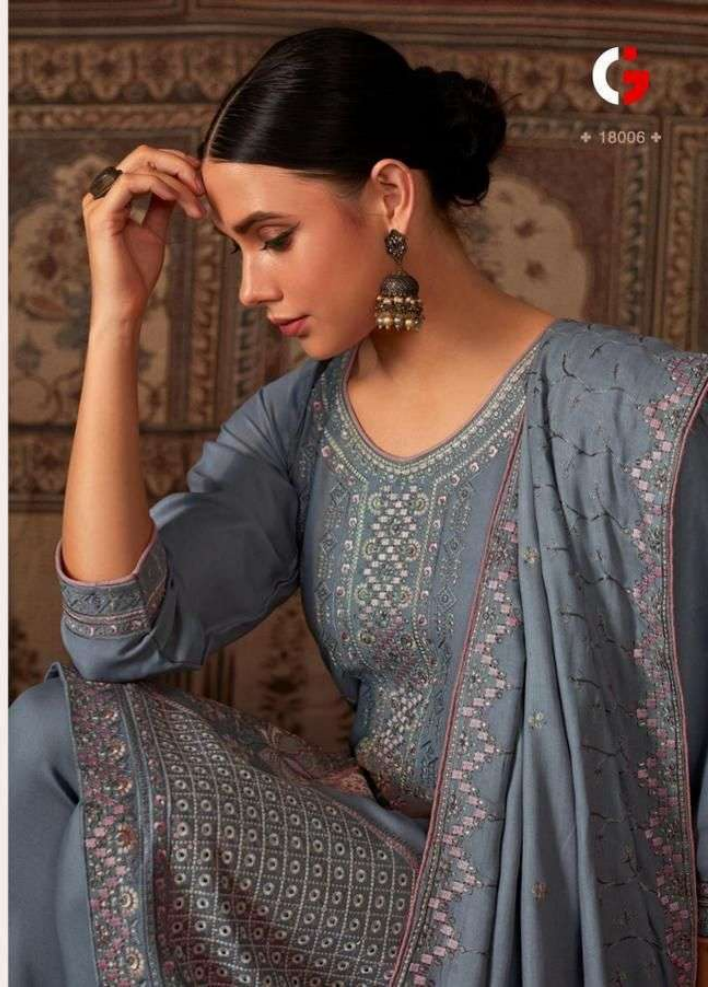
+ 18003 +

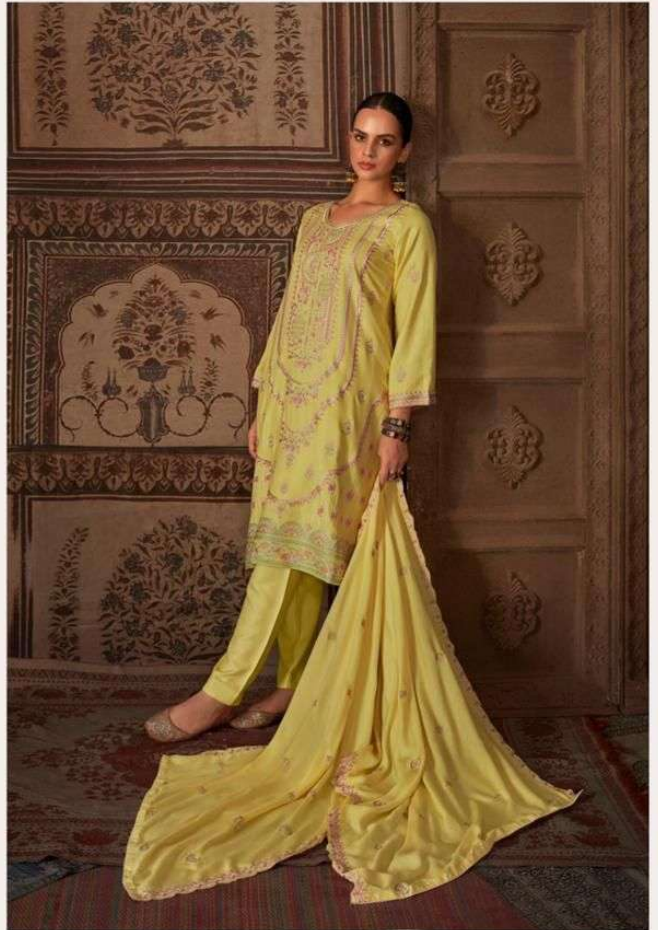


+ 18004 +

+ 18005 +

+ 18006 +



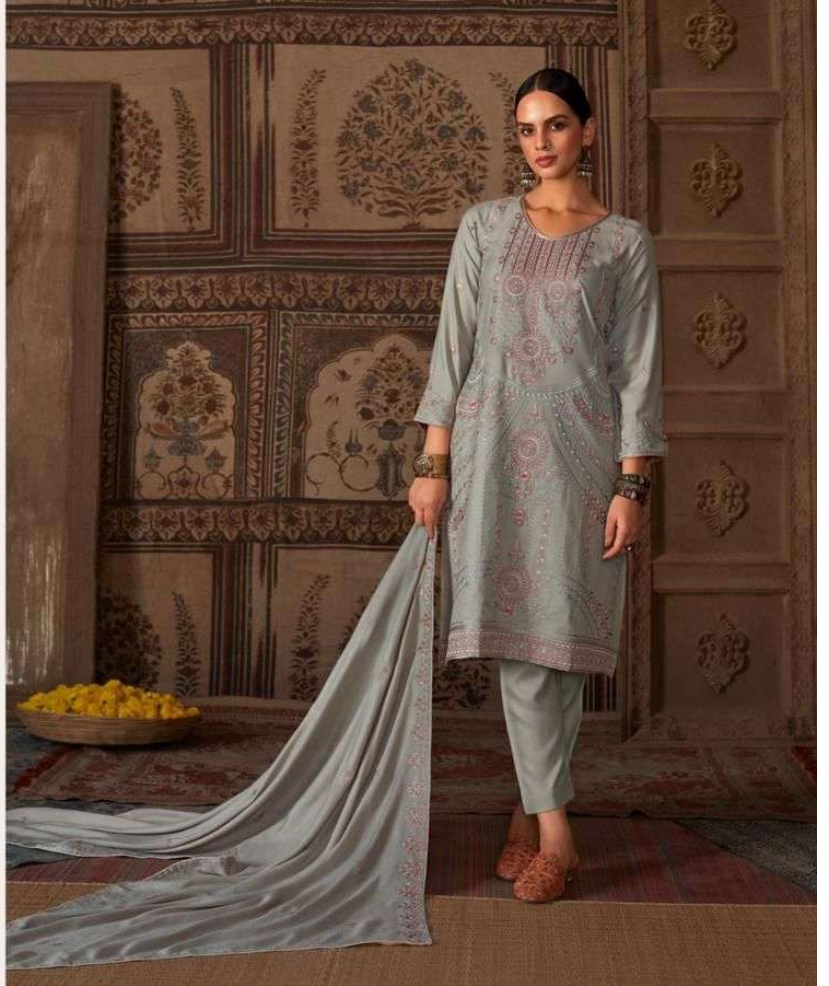


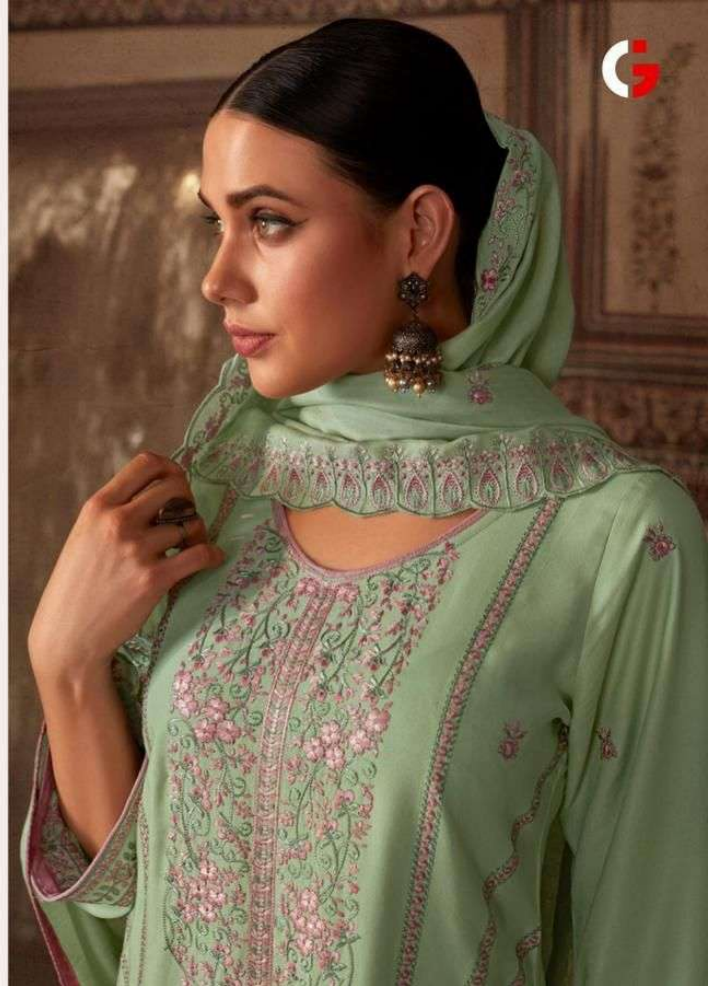






✦ 18002 ✦







GULL JEE

Aidan libas

